

國立高雄師範大學九十四學年度博士班招生考試試題

系所別：科學教育研究所

科目：分析與代數（全一頁）

1. (a) Find $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x \log \frac{x+1}{x-1}$ (8%)

(b) Suppose $F(y) = \int_{\sin y}^{e^y} \sqrt{1+x^3} dx$, find $F'(y)$. (7%)

2. Suppose S is a closed and bounded point set, and suppose the function f is defined and continuous at each point of S . Prove that f is uniformly continuous on S . (10%)

3. (a) Let $p \in \mathbb{Z}$ be a prime. Suppose that $f(x) = a_n x^n + \cdots + a_0$ is in $\mathbb{Z}[x]$, and $a_n \not\equiv 0 \pmod{p}$, but $a_i \equiv 0 \pmod{p}$ for $i < n$, with $a_0 \not\equiv 0 \pmod{p^2}$. Prove that $f(x)$ is irreducible over \mathbb{Q} . (10%)

(b) Is $2x^3 + x^2 + 2x + 2$ an irreducible polynomial in $\mathbb{Z}_5[x]$? Why? Express it as a product of irreducible polynomials in $\mathbb{Z}_5[x]$. (5%)

4. Prove that a continuous map f of E^n into itself has a fixed point for $n \geq 1$. (10%)

5. If f is a real-valued continuous function on a compact set, show that $f(\mathbb{K})$ is compact. (6%)

6. Let $f_n(x) = \frac{n^2 x}{(1+n^3 x^2)}$, $0 \leq x \leq 1$,

Does $\{f_n\}$ converge uniformly on $[0,1]$? How about $[\varepsilon,1]$, $0 < \varepsilon < 1$? (6%)

7. Find the volume of the solid that lies outside the cone $z^2 = x^2 + y^2$ and inside the sphere $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1$. (6%)

8. (a) Show that every Riemann integrable function defined on $[a,b]$ is a measurable function on $[a,b]$. (4%)

(b) Give an example of a nonmeasurable function. (3%)

9. Let H be a subgroup of a group G and let $a \in G$, $|a| = n$. If m is the smallest positive integer such that $a^m \in H$, show that $m | n$. (7%)

10. Prove that an abelian group $G \neq \{1\}$ is simple if and only if it is cyclic of prime order. (6%)

11. Find a splitting field E of $f(x) = x^3 - 5$ over \mathbb{Q} such that $[E:\mathbb{Q}] = 6$. (6%)

12. If F is a field, describe the factor ring $F[x]/\langle x^2 \rangle$. (6%)